

**PH.D. COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION IN
NATURE OF CRIME/CRIMINOLOGY**

READING LIST

2009-2010 Academic Year

OVERVIEW COMMENTS

Structure of the Reading List/Examination

This comprehensive examination covers four major theoretical traditions: micro-level sociological theories, macro-level sociological theories, individual theories, and life-course/developmental theories. Relatedly, the comprehensive examination is divided into *four parts*, one covering each of the above-mentioned theoretical traditions. On each part of the exam, students will be given two questions, one of which will have to be answered. For example, in the micro-level sociological theory part, two questions will be listed, from which a student will have to answer one. This procedure is repeated for the other three parts of the examination.

The reading list corresponds to the four theoretical traditions on which students are tested. Thus, the list is divided into four major parts. Within each part, separate theories of crime are listed. A fifth part of the readings list provides works relating to crime measurement.

Relationship to Coursework

The comprehensive examination builds on the ideas covered and readings assigned in your criminology course work. Importantly, however, the criminology comprehensive is not merely a test of what students may have learned in their courses. Instead, the comprehensive examination includes readings not covered in your courses and, more noteworthy, is a test that expects students to integrate knowledge drawn from different courses/readings and to achieve a high level of scholarly analysis.

Theory and Research

A key thrust of the criminology comprehensive examination is the expectation that students will be able to integrate theory and research. Students are expected to know the “empirical status” of each theory; that is, to what extent do existing research studies support each theory? Students also must be able to know how to test theories. This entails mastering two types of knowledge: first, students must know how to measure the key concepts of each theory; second, students must know how to measure “crime”—the dependent variable in tests of crime.

Reading Journal Articles

In addition to the reading list, students are expected—as noted—to know the empirical research on the theories. This task involves reading the tests of these theories that have been undertaken and that are usually published in academic journals (some findings appear in books). Beyond classic empirical studies, students *must examine the main journals in the field over the past five years* to find and then read articles that assess the theories of crime on this reading list.

These journals include (but are not necessarily limited to): *Criminology*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Sociological Review*, and *Social Forces*.

Taking the Examination

No advice can be given that will ensure a passing grade on the comprehensive examination. Even so, it might be helpful to share some broad suggestions on the factors that often are considered in the grading of the examination.

First, it is essential that students know the theories accurately (e.g., what the theory argues; how theorists within a tradition differ from one another; how a theory has developed and changed over time). Too often, students simply make statements about a theory or about a concept within a theory that are incorrect.

Second, a related difficulty is when students display a *surface* knowledge of the theoretical material. Stated positively, answers that show scholarly depth are accorded higher grades. Stated negatively, answers that are filled with broad statements—which themselves are not supported with appropriate citations to the literature—do not show convincingly that a student truly *knows* the subject matter. Remember this simple but important point: only what is written on the exam can be graded. Professors cannot “fill in the bland” or “assume you know the answer.”

Third, scholarly depth is shown by citing appropriate works. Note that merely providing “a string cite”—that is, *a list of works cited with no discussion of any work in detail*—is usually not sufficient to answer a question. In assessing the empirical status of a theory or issue, students must be able to discuss the research analytically: what are the major points or conclusions that can be drawn from existing studies? Further, in conveying an answer, an effort must be made to discuss research studies in detail (e.g., the sample and measures used, specific findings, the reason why the study illuminates an important aspect about the theory). Thus, an answer might make a point about a theory and list several citations, and *then go on to say*: “For example....” – and discuss one or two studies in detail that substantiate this point being set forth.

Fourth, *citations to textbooks are forbidden* (do not do it!!!). Textbooks on theory—such as Akers' *Criminological Theories* and Lilly, Cullen, and Ball's *Criminological Theory*—may be useful in helping you to organizing main points about different theories and learning about a given theory's empirical status. These works, however, are not replacements for reading the original theoretical contributions of the authors listed on your reading list. In your examination, you must cite the original theoretical works and research studies.

PART I. MICRO-LEVEL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES OF CRIME

1. SOCIAL LEARNING/CULTURAL THEORIES

A. Early Chicago School Theories

Shaw, Clifford R. (1930) *The Jack-Roller: A Delinquent Boy's Own Story*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Shaw, Clifford R. and Henry D. McKay (1972) *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sutherland, Edwin M. and Donald R. Cressey (any edition) *Criminology*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott. (Read chapter on differential association theory.)

Warr, Mark (2001) "The Social Origins of Crime: Edwin Sutherland and the Theory of Differential Association." Pp. 182-191 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

B. Social Learning Theory

Akers, Ronald L. (1998) *Social Learning and Social Structure: A General Theory of Crime and Deviance*. Boston: Northeastern University Press. [Note: Read the main theoretical chapters.]

Akers, Ronald L. (2001) "Social Learning Theory." Pp. 192-210 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

C. Social Learning Theory: Overviews of Empirical Status

Akers, Ronald L. and Christine S. Sellers (2004) *Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation, and Application*, 4th edition. Los Angeles: Roxbury. Read Chapter 5, "Social Learning Theory," pp. 81-110.

Akers, Ronald L. and Gary F. Jensen (2006) "The Empirical Status of Social Learning Theory of Crime and Deviance: The Past, Present, and Future." Pp. 37-76 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—*

Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 15. New Brunswick, NJ: Transactions Publishers.

Cullen, Francis T., John Paul Wright, Paul Gendreau, and D. A. Andrews (2003) "What Correctional Treatment Can Tell Us About Criminological Theory: Implications for Social Learning Theory." Pp. 339-362 in Ronald L. Akers and Gary F. Jensen (eds.), *Social Learning Theory and the Explanation of Crime: A Guide for the New Century—Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 11.* New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Pratt, Travis C., Christine S. Sellers, Francis T. Cullen, L. Thomas Winfree, Jr., Tamara D. Madensen (2007) "The Empirical Status of Social Learning Theory: A Meta-Analysis." Unpublished paper, Arizona State University. [Available from Dr. Cullen]

D. Differential Association/Social Learning Theory: Selected Empirical Tests

Akers, Ronald L., Marvin D. Krohn, Lon Lanza-Kaduce, and Marcia Rodosevich (1979) "Social Learning and Deviant Behavior: A Specific Test of a General Theory." *American Sociological Review* 44 (August):636-655.

Alarid, Leanne Fiftal, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., and Francis T. Cullen (2000) "Gender and Crime Among Felony Offenders: Assessing the Generality of Social Control and Differential Association Theories." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 37 (May):171-199.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1982) "Testing Control and Differential Association: A Causal Modeling Approach." *American Sociological Review* 47:489-504.

Unnever, James D., Francis T. Cullen, and Robert Agnew. (2007). "Why Is Bad Parenting Criminogenic? Implications from Rival Theories." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 4 (January):3-33.

Wright, John Paul and Francis T. Cullen (2004) "Employment, Peers, and Life-Course Transitions." *Justice Quarterly* 31 (March):183-205.

E. Debates with Control Theory

- ***Kornhauser versus Matsueda***

Kornhauser, Ruth Rosner (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency: An Appraisal of Analytic Models.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1988) "The Current State of Differential Association Theory," *Crime and Delinquency* 34:277-306.

- ***Akers versus Hirschi***

Akers, Ronald L. (1996) "Is Differential Association/Social Learning Cultural Deviance Theory?" *Criminology* 34 (No.2):229-247

Hirschi, Travis (1996) "Theory Without Ideas: Rely to Akers." *Criminology* 34 (No.2):249-256.

- ***Costello versus Matsueda***

Costello, Barbara (1997) "On the Logical Adequacy of Cultural Deviance Theories." *Theoretical Criminology* 1 (November):403-428.

Costello, Barbara (1998) "The Remarkable Persistence of a Flawed Theory: A Rejoinder to Matsueda." *Theoretical Criminology* 2 (No. 1):85-92.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1997) "Cultural Deviance Theory: The Remarkable Persistence of a Flawed Term." *Theoretical Criminology* 1 (November):429-452.

2. CLASSIC STRAIN THEORY

A. Merton's Paradigm of Social Structure and Anomie

Merton, Robert K. (1938) "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3 (October):672-682.

Merton, Robert K. (1968) *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New York: The Free Press. (Read "Social Structure and Anomie"; "Continuities in the Theory of Social Structure and Anomie.")

Merton, Robert K. (1995) "Opportunity Structure: The Emergence, Diffusion, and Differentiation of a Sociological Concept, 1930s-1950s." Pp. 3-78 in Freda Adler and William S. Laufer (eds.), *The Legacy of Anomie Theory: Advances in Criminological Theory*, Volume 6. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Cullen, Francis T. and Steven F. Messner (2007) "The Making of Criminology Revisited: An Interview with Robert K. Merton." *Theoretical Criminology* 11 (February):5-37..

B. The Development of Individual-Level Strain Theory

[Note: For Cohen and for Cloward and Ohlin, you need to know (1) how they embraced a Mertonian explanation of strain, and (2) how they explained subcultural adaptations to strain. They are “mixed-model” explanations because they “mix” or integrate insights from strain theory and from the Chicago school. These authors are important in any discussion of the “evolution” or development of strain theory from Merton to Agnew.]

Cloward, Richard A. (1959) “Illegitimate Means, Anomie, and Deviant Behavior.” *American Sociological Review* 24 (April):164-176.

Cloward, Richard A. and Lloyd E. Ohlin (1960) *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Gangs*. New York: The Free Press.

Cohen, Albert K. (1955) *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang*. New York: The Free Press.

Cullen, Francis T. (1988) “Were Cloward and Ohlin Strain Theorists? Delinquency and Opportunity Revisited?” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 25 (August):214-241.

C. Classic Strain Theory: Overview of Empirical Status

Burton, Velmer S., Jr. and Francis T. Cullen (1992) “The Empirical Status of Strain Theory.” *Journal of Crime and Justice* 15 (No. 2):1-30.

D. Classic Strain Theory: Selected Empirical Tests

Agnew, Robert, Francis T. Cullen, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., T. David Evans, and R. Gregory Dunaway (1996) “A New Test of Classic Strain Theory.” *Justice Quarterly* 13:681-704.

Burton, Velmer S., Jr., Francis T. Cullen, T. David Evans, and R. Gregory Dunaway (1994) “Reconsidering Strain Theory: Operationalization, Rival Theories, and Adult Criminality.” *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 10:213-239.

Farnworth, Margaret and Michael J. Lieber (1989) “Strain Theory Revisited: Economic Goals, Educational Means, and Delinquency.” *American Sociological Review* 54 (April):263-274.

3. GENERAL STRAIN THEORY

A. General Strain Theory: Statement of the Theory

Agnew, Robert S. (1992) "Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency." *Criminology* 30 (No. 1):47-87.

Agnew, Robert S. (2001) "An Overview of General Strain Theory." Pp. 161-174 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Agnew, Robert S. (2006). *Pressured Into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

B. General Strain Theory: Evolution and Elaboration

Agnew, Robert S. (1985) "A Revised Strain Theory of Delinquency: A Longitudinal Test." *Social Forces* 64:151-167.

Agnew, Robert S. (2001) "Building on the Foundation of General Strain Theory: Specifying the Types of Strain Most Likely to Lead to Crime and Delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38 (November):319-361.

Agnew, Robert (2006) *Pressured Into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Press. [Note: This book is essential to read.]

C. General Strain Theory: Overview of Empirical Status

Agnew, Robert. 2006. "General Strain Theory: Current Status and Directions for Further Research." Pp. 101-123 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transactions Publishers.

D. General Strain Theory: Selected Empirical Tests

Agnew, Robert, Timothy Brezina, John Paul Wright, and Francis T. Cullen. 2002. "Strain, Personality Traits, and Delinquency: Extending General Strain Theory." *Criminology* 40 (February):43-71.

Agnew, Robert S. and Helene Raskin White (1992) "An Empirical Test of General Strain Theory." *Criminology* 30 (November):475-499.

Mazerolle, Paul (1998) "Gender, General Strain, and Delinquency: An Empirical Examination." *Justice Quarterly* 15 (March):65-91

Mazerolle, Paul, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., Francis T. Cullen, T. David Evans, and Gary L. Payne (2000) "Strain, Anger, and Delinquent Adaptations: Specifying General Strain Theory." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28:89-101.

Paternoster, Raymond and Paul Mazerolle (1994) "General Strain Theory and Delinquency: A Replication and Extension." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 31 (August):235-263.

4. SOCIAL BOND THEORY

A. Early Control Theorists

Briar, Scott and Irving Piliavin (1965) "Delinquency, Situational Inducements, and Commitment to Conformity." *Social Problems* 13 (Summer):35-45.

Nye, F. Ivan (1958) *Family Relationships and Delinquent Behavior*. New York: John Wiley. [Note: Read only the section on types of control.]

Reckless, Walter C. (1967) *The Crime Problem*. Fourth edition. New York: Meredith. [Note: Read sections on "containment theory." Other editions of *The Crime Problem* are permissible to read.]

Reiss, Albert (1951) "Delinquency as the Failure of Personal and Social Controls." *American Sociological Review* 16 (April):196-207.

Sykes, Gresham M. and David Matza (1957) "Techniques of Neutralization." *American Sociological Review* 22 (December):664-670.

B. Hirschi's Social Bond Theory

Hirschi, Travis (1969) *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press. [Now available from Transaction—2002 reprint edition.]

C. Social Bond Theory: Overview of Empirical Status

Kempf, Kimberly L. (1993) "The Empirical Status of Hirschi's Control Theory." Pp. 143-185 in Freda Adler and William S. Laufer (eds.), *New Directions in Criminological Theory: Advances in Criminological Theory*, Volume 4. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

D. Social Bond Theory: Selected Empirical Tests

Agnew, Robert (1991) "A Longitudinal Test of Social Control Theory and Delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 28:126-156.

Cerknovich, Stephen and Peggy Giordano (1992) "School Bonding, Race, and Delinquency." *Criminology* 32:163-196.

Krohn, Marvin and James Massey (1980) "Social Control and Delinquent Behavior: An Examination of the Elements of the Social Bond." *Sociological Quarterly* 21:544-559.

LaGrange, Randy L. and Helene R. White (1985) "Age Differences in Delinquency: A Test of Theory." *Criminology* 23:19-46.

Rankin, Joseph H. and L. Edward Wells (1990) "The Effect of Parental Attachments and Direct Controls on Delinquency." *Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency* 27 (May):140-165.

Wiatrowski, Michael D., David B. Griswold, and Mary K. Roberts (1981) "Social Control Theory and Delinquency." *American Sociological Review* 46:525-541.

E. Sampson and Laub's Social Bond Theory

Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (1993) *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (2003) *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Laub, John H., Robert J. Sampson, and Leana C. Allen (2001) "Explaining Crime Over the Life Course: Toward a Theory of Age-Graded Informal Social Control." Pp. 97-112 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (1994) "Urban Poverty and the Family Context of Delinquency: A New Look at Structure and Process in a Classic Study." *Child Development*

65:523-540.

F. Sampson and Laub's Social Bond Theory: Empirical Status

Horney, Julie, D. Wayne Osgood, and Ineke Haen Marshall (1995) "Criminal Careers in the Short-Term: Intra-Individual Variability in Crime and Its Relation to Local Life Circumstances." *American Sociological Review* 60:655-673.

Laub, John H., Robert J. Sampson, and Gary A. Sweeten (2006) "Assessing Sampson and Laub's Life-Course Theory of Crime." Pp. 313-333 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transactions Publishers.

5. GOTTFREDSON AND HIRSCHI'S SELF-CONTROL ("GENERAL") THEORY

A. The General Theory of Crime: Statements

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi (1990) *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi (2003) "Self-Control and Opportunity." Pp. 5-19 in Chester L. Britt and Michael R. Gottfredson (eds.), *Control Theories of Crime and Delinquency: Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 12*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction..

Hirschi, Travis and Michael R. Gottfredson (2001) "Self-Control Theory." Pp. 81-96 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Hirschi, Travis and Michael Gottfredson (2003) "Punishment of Children from the Perspective of Control Theory." Pp. 151-160 in Chester L. Britt and Michael R. Gottfredson (eds.), *Control Theories of Crime and Delinquency: Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 12*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

B. Self-Control Versus Social Bond Theory

Evans, T. David, Francis T. Cullen, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., R. Gregory Dunaway, and Michael L. Benson (1997) "The Social Consequences of Self-Control: Testing the General Theory of Crime." *Criminology* 35:475-500.

Hirschi, Travis and Michael R. Gottfredson (1995) "Control Theory and the Life-Course Perspective." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 4:131-142.

Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (1995) "Understanding Variability in Lives Through Time: Contributions of Life-Course Criminology." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 4:143-158.

Taylor, Claire (2001) "The Relationship Between Social and Self-Control: Tracing Hirschi's Criminological Career." *Theoretical Criminology* 5 (No. 3):369-388.

Wright, Bradley R. Entner, Avshalom Caspi, Terrie E. Moffitt, and Phil A. Silva (1999) "Low Self-Control, Social Bonds, and Crime: Social Causation, Social Selection, or Both?" *Criminology* 37 (No. 3):479-514.

C. Self-Control Theory: Theoretical Elaboration

Tittle, Charles R., David A. Ward, and Harold G. Grasmick (2004) "Capacity for Self-Control and Individuals' Interest in Exercising Self-Control." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 20 (2): 143-172.

D. Self-Control Theory: Overviews of Empirical Status

Cullen, Francis T., James D. Unnever, John Paul Wright, and Kevin M. Beaver (2008). "Parenting and Self-Control." Pp. 61-74 in Erich Goode (ed.), *Out of Control: Assessing the General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, pp. 61-74.

Gottfredson, Michael R. (2006) "The Empirical Status of Control Theory in Criminology." Pp. 77-100 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Pratt, Travis C. and Francis T. Cullen (2000) "The Empirical Status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime: A Meta-Analysis." *Criminology* 38 (August):931-964.

E. Self-Control Theory: Selected Empirical Tests

Arneklev, Bruce J., Harold G. Grasmick, Charles R. Tittle, and Robert J. Bursik, Jr. (1993) "Low Self-Control and Imprudent Behavior." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 9 (No. 3):225-247.

Benson, Michael L. and Elizabeth Moore (1992) "Are White-Collar Offenders and Common Criminals the Same? An Empirical and Theoretical Critique of a Recently Proposed General

Theory of Crime.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 29 (August):251-272.

Burton, Velmer S., Jr., Francis T. Cullen, T. David Evans, Leanne Fiftal Alarid, and R. Gregory Dunaway (1998) “Gender, Self-Control, and Crime.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35 (May):123-147.

Grasmick, Harold G., Charles R. Tittle, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., and Bruce J. Arneklev (1993) “Testing the Core Empirical Implications of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30:5-29.

LaGrange, Theresa and Robert A. Silverman (1999) “Low Self-Control and Opportunity: Testing the General Theory of Crime as an Explanation for Gender Differences in Delinquency.” *Criminology* 37 (No. 1):41-72.

6. THEORIES OF PUNISHMENT AND THE CRIMINAL SANCTION

[Note: In this section, you need to be able to know how labeling theory and deterrence theory make different predictions about the impact of sanctions, especially by the criminal justice system. Further, the most recent works are attempting to discern the conditions under which sanctions have one effect or the other. In that sense, they are extending labeling and deterrence theories. A question on the examination could focus on these issues.]

A. Labeling Theory

Becker, Howard S. (1966) *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: The Free Press.

Cullen, Francis T. and John B. Cullen (1977) *Toward a Paradigm of Labeling Theory*. Monograph Number 58, University of Nebraska Studies. Lincoln: University of Nebraska.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1992) “Reflected Appraisals, Parental Labeling, and Delinquency: Specifying a Symbolic Interactionist Theory.” *American Journal of Sociology* 6 (May):1577-1611.

Paternoster, Raymond and LeeAnn Iovanni (1989) “The Labeling Perspective and Delinquency: An Elaboration of the Theory and Assessment of the Evidence.” *Justice Quarterly* 6 (December):359-394.

Thomas, Charles W. and Donna M. Bishop (1984) “The Effect of Formal and Informal Sanctions on Delinquency: A Longitudinal Comparison of Labeling and Deterrence Theories.” *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 75:1222-1245.

Triplett, Ruth and Roger Jarjoura (1994) "Theoretical and Empirical Specification of a Model of Informal Labeling." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 10:241-276.

Ward, David A. and Charles R. Tittle (1993) "Deterrence or Labeling: The Effects of Informal Sanctions." *Deviant Behavior* 14 (No. 1):43-64.

B. Deterrence Theory

Clarke, Ronald V. and Derek B. Cornish (2001) "Rational Choice." Pp. 23-42 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Grasmick, Harold G. and Robert J. Bursik (1990) "Conscience, Significant Others, and Rational Choice: Extending the Deterrence Model." *Law and Society Review* 24 (No. 3):837-861.

Nagin, Daniel S. and Raymond Paternoster (1994) "Personal Capital and Social Control: The Deterrence Implications of a Theory of Individual Differences in Criminal Offending." *Criminology* 32:581-604.

Paternoster, Raymond (1987) "The Deterrent Effect of Perceived Certainty and Severity of Punishment: A Review of the Evidence and Issues." *Justice Quarterly* 4 (June):173-217.

Pratt, Travis C., Francis T. Cullen, Kristie R. Blevins, Leah E. Daigle, and Tamara D. Madensen (2006) "The Empirical Status of Deterrence Theory: A Meta-Analysis." Pp. 367-395 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Stafford, Mark and Mark Warr (1993) "A Reconceptualization of General and Specific Deterrence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30 (No. 2):123-135.

Williams, Kirk and Richard Hawkins (1986) "Perceptual Research on General Deterrence: A Critical Review." *Law and Society Review* 20 (No. 4):545-572.

C. Braithwaite's Shaming Theory

Braithwaite, John (1989) *Crime, Shame and Reintegration*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Braithwaite, John (2001) "Reintegrative Shaming." Pp. 242-251 in Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Hay, Carter (2001) "An Exploratory Test of Braithwaite's Reintegrative Shaming Theory." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38:132-153.

D. Sherman's Defiance Theory

Sherman, Lawrence W. (1993) "Defiance, Deterrence, and Irrelevance: A Theory of the Criminal Sanction." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30 (December):445-473.

E. Colvin's Coercion Theory

Colvin, Mark (2000) *Crime and Coercion: An Integrated Theory of Chronic Criminality*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Colvin, Mark, Francis T. Cullen, and Thomas M. Vander Ven (2002) "Coercion, Social Support, and Crime: An Emerging Theoretical Consensus." *Criminology* 40 (February):19-42.

F. Social Support Theory

Cullen, Francis T. (1994) "Social Support as an Organizing Concept for Criminology: Presidential Address to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences." *Justice Quarterly* 11 (December):527-559.

Cullen, Francis T., John Paul Wright, and Mitchell B. Chamlin (1998) "Social Support and Social Reform: A Progressive Crime Control Agenda." *Crime and Delinquency* 45:188-207.

Wright, John Paul and Francis T. Cullen (2001) "Parental Efficacy and Delinquent Behavior: Do Control and Support Matter?" *Criminology* 39 (August):601-629.

PART II. MACRO-LEVEL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES OF CRIME

1. SOCIAL DISORGANIZATION THEORY/SOCIAL ECOLOGY OF CRIME

1A. Origins and Foundations of the Theory

Shaw, Clifford R. and Henry D. McKay (1942) *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kornhauser, Ruth (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 21-50.

1B. Rebirth of Social Disorganization Theory: The Systemic Model of Community Attachment and Informal Social Control

Bursik, Robert J., Jr. (1988) "Social Disorganization and Theories of Crime and Delinquency." *Criminology* 26:519-551.

Bursik, Robert J., Jr. and Harold B. Grasmick. (1993). *Neighborhoods and Crime*. NY: Macmillan.

Bursik, Robert J., Jr. and Jim Webb (1982) "Community Change and Patterns of Delinquency." *American Journal of Sociology* 88:24-42.

Kasarda, John D. and Morris Janowitz. (1974). "Community Attachment in Mass Society." *American Sociological Review* 39:328-339.

Lowenkamp, Christopher T., Francis T. Cullen, and Travis C. Pratt (2003) "Replicating Sampson and Groves's Test of Social Disorganization Theory: Revisiting a Criminological Classic." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40 (November):351-373.

Reiss, Albert J., Jr. and Michael Tonry (eds.), (1986) *Communities and Crime*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Note: Read articles on the etiology of crime.)

Sampson, Robert. (1988). "Local Friendship Ties and Community Attachment in Mass Society: A Multilevel Systemic Model." *American Sociological Review* 53:766-779.

Sampson, Robert J. and W. Byron Groves (1989) "Community Structure and Crime: Testing Social-Disorganization Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 94:774-802.

Velez, Maria B. (2001). The role of public social control in urban neighborhoods: A multilevel analysis of victimization risk. *Criminology*, 39, 837-864.

Veysey, Bonita M. and Steven F. Messner (1999) "Further Testing of Social Disorganization Theory: An Elaboration of Sampson and Groves's 'Community Structure and Crime.'" *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 36 (May):156-174.

1C. Conditional Effects within the systemic model

Bellair, Paul. (1997). "Social Interaction and Community Crime: Examining the Importance of Neighbor Networks." *Criminology* 35: 677-703.

Pattillo, Mary E. (1998). "Sweet Mother and Gangbangers: Managing Crime in a Middle Class Neighborhood." *Social Forces* 76: 747-774.

Rose, Dina R. & Todd R. Clear. (1998). Incarceration, social capital and crime: Implications for social disorganization theory. *Criminology*, 36, 441-480.

Warner, Barbara and Pamela Wilcox Rountree. (1997). "Local Social Ties in a Community and Crime Model: Questioning the Systemic Nature of Informal Social Control." *Social Problems* 44: 520-536.

Warner, Barbara D. (2007). "Directly Intervene or Call the Authorities? A Study of Forms of Neighborhood Social Control within a Social Disorganization Framework." *Criminology* 45: 99-129.

Wilkinson, Deanna L. (2007). Local social ties and willingness to intervene: Textured views among violent urban youth of neighborhood social control dynamics and situations. *Justice Quarterly*, 24: 185-220.

ID. Concentrated Disadvantage

Krivo, Lauren J. and Ruth D. Peterson. (1996). Extremely Disadvantaged Neighborhoods and Urban Crime. *Social Forces* 75:619-650.

Warner, Barbara D. and Glenn L. Pierce. (1993). Reexamining Social Disorganization Theory Using Calls to the Police as a Measure of Crime. *Criminology* 31:493-517.

Wilson, William Julius. (1987). *The Truly Disadvantaged: The inner city, the underclass, and public policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

1E. Collective efficacy

Browning, C.R., Feinberg, S., Dietz, R. (2004). The paradox of social organization: Networks, collective efficacy, and violent crime in urban neighborhoods. *Social Forces* 83: 503-534.

Kubrin, Charis E. and Weitzer, R. (2003). New directions in social disorganization theory. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 40, 374-402.

Morenoff, Jeffrey D. and Robert J. Sampson (1997) "Violent Crime and the Spatial Dynamics of Neighborhood Transition." *Social Forces* 76:31-64.

Morenoff, Jeffrey D., Robert J. Sampson, and Stephen W. Raudenbush. (2001). Neighborhood Inequality, Collective Efficacy, and the Spatial Dynamics of Urban Violence. *Criminology* 39:517-560.

Sampson, Robert J. (2006) "Collective Efficacy Theory: Lessons Learned and Directions for Future Research." In Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff, and Thomas Gannon-Rowley. (2002). Assessing neighborhood effects: Social processes and new directions in research. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 28, 443-478.

Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls (1997) A Neighborhood and Violent Crime: A Multilevel Study of Collective Efficacy. *Science* 277 (August 15):916-924.

1F. Social Disorganization, Culture and Crime

Anderson, Elijah. (1999). *Code of the Streets: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company.

Baumer, Eric, Julie Horney, Richard Felson, and Janet L Lauritsen. (2003). Neighborhood Disadvantage and the Nature of Violence. *Criminology* 41:39-71.

Kubrin, Charis E. and Weitzer, R. (2003). Homicide: Concentrated disadvantage and neighborhood culture. *Social Problems*, 50, 157-180.

Sampson, Robert J. and Dawn Jeglum-Bartusch. (1998). Legal cynicism and (subcultural?) tolerance of deviance: The neighborhood context of racial differences. *Law & Society Review*

32:777-804.

Sampson, Robert J. & William Julius Wilson. (1995). Toward a theory of race, crime and urban inequality. In *Crime and Inequality*, edited by J. Hagan and R. D. Peterson, pp. 37-54. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.

Stewart, E. & Simons, R. L. (2006). Structure and culture in African-American adolescent violence: A partial test of the code of the streets thesis. *Justice Quarterly*, 23, 1-33.

Warner, Barbara D. (2003). The Role of Attenuated Culture in Social Disorganization Theory. *Criminology* 41:73-97.

Wilson, William Julius. (1996). *When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor*. New York: Vintage.

2. ANOMIE THEORY

2A. Mertonian Anomie Theory

Merton, Robert K. (1938) "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3 (October):672-682.

Messner, Steven F. (1988) "Merton's 'Social Structure and Anomie': The Road not Taken." *Deviant Behavior* 9 (No. 1):33-53.

2B. Institutional-Anomie Theory

Chamlin, Mitchell B. and John K. Cochran (1995) "Assessing Messner and Rosenfeld's Institutional Anomie Theory: A Partial Test." *Criminology* 33 (August):411-429.

Currie, Elliott (1997) "Market, Crime and Community: Toward a Mid-Range Theory of Post-Industrial Violence." *Theoretical Criminology* 1 (No. 2):147-172.

Messner, Steven F. and Richard Rosenfeld (1997) *Crime and the American Dream*, 2nd edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Messner, Steven F. and Richard Rosenfeld (1997) "Political Restraint of the Market and Levels of Criminal Homicide." *Social Forces* 75:1393-1416.

Messner, Steven F. and Richard Rosenfeld (2006) "The Present and Future of Institutional-Anomie Theory." .” In Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol.*

15. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction. [Note: A copy of this chapter is available from Dr. Cullen.]

Rosenfeld, Richard and Steven F. Messner (1995) "Crime and the American Dream: An Institutional Analysis." Pp. 159-181 in Freda Adler and William S. Laufer (eds.), *The Legacy of Anomie Theory: Advances in Criminology Theory*, Volume 6. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Rosenfeld, Richard and Steven F. Messner (1997) "Markets, Morality, and an Institutional-Anomie Theory of Crime." Pp. 207-224 in Nikos Passas and Robert Agnew (eds.), *The Future of Anomie Theory*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

3. MACRO-CONFLICT THEORY

Bailey, William C. (1984) "Poverty, Inequality, and Urban Homicide Rates." *Criminology* 22:531-550.

Blau, Judith and Peter Blau (1982) "The Cost of Inequality: Metropolitan Structure and Violent Crime." *American Sociological Review* 47:114-129.

Jacobs, David and Ronald E. Helms (1997) "Testing Coercive Explanations of Order." *Social Forces* 75:1361-1392.

Liska, Allen E. and Mitchell B. Chamlin (1984) "Social Structure and Crime Control Among Macro-social Units." *American Journal of Sociology* 90:383-395.

Sampson, Robert J. and William Julius Wilson (1995) "Toward a Theory of Race, Crime, and Urban Inequality." Pp. 37-54 in J. Hagan and R. D. Peterson (eds.), *Crime and Inequality*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Shihadeh, Edward S. and Nicole Flynn (1996) "Segregation and Crime." *Social Forces* 74:1325-1352.

Turk, Austin T. (1969) *Criminality and the Legal Order*. Chicago: Rand McNally.

4. OPPORTUNITY THEORIES & RATIONAL CHOICE

4A. Routine activities/lifestyle theory (macro implications and applications)

Cohen, Lawrence E. and Marcus Felson (1979) "Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activities Approach." *American Sociological Review* 44 (August):588-608.

Cohen, Lawrence E., Marcus Felson, & Kenneth C. Land. (1980). Property crime rates in the United States: A macrodynamic analysis, 1947-1977; with ex ante forecasts for the mid-1980s. *American Journal of Sociology*, 86, 90-118.

Garofalo, James (1987) "Reassessing the Lifestyle Model of Criminal Victimization." Pp. 23-42 in Michael R. Gottfredson and Travis Hirschi (eds.), *Positive Criminology*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Lynch, James P. and David Cantor (1992) "Ecological and Behavioral Influences on Property Victimization at Home." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 29:335-362.

Maxfield, Michael G. (ed.), "Special Issue--Lifestyle and Routine Activity Theories of Crime." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 3 (December).

Messner, Steven F. & Judith R. Blau (1987). Routine leisure activities and rates of crime: A macro-level analysis. *Social Forces* 1035-1052.

Sampson, Robert J. and John D. Wooldredge (1987) "Linking the Micro- and Macro-Level Dimensions of Lifestyle-Routine Activity and Opportunity Models of Predatory Victimization."

Smith, D.A. & Jarjoura, G.R. (1989). Household characteristics, neighborhood composition and burglary victimization. *Social Forces*, 68, 621-640.

Wilcox, Pamela, Tamara D. Madensen and Marie Skubak Tillyer. (2007). Guardianship in context: Implications for burglary risk and prevention. *Criminology*, 45, 771-804.

4B. Offender choice and macro/community crime patterns

Bottoms, Anthony E. (1994) "Environmental Criminology." Pp. 584-656 in Rod Morgan and Robert Reiner (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.

Brantingham, Paul J. and Patricia L. Brantingham (1991) *Environmental Criminology*, revised edition. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

Brantingham, P. & Brantingham, P. (1999). A theoretical model of crime hot spot generation. *Studies on Crime & Crime Prevention*, 8,(1), 7-26.

Clarke, R.V. & Cornish, D. (1985). Modeling Offender's Decisions: A Framework for Research & Policy. In *Crime & Justice: An Annual Review of Research*.

Felson, Marcus. 1986. Linking criminal choices, routine activities, informal control and criminal outcomes. Pp. 119-128 in *The Reasoning Criminal*, edited by Derek B. Cornish and Ronald V.

Clarke. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Felson, Marcus. (1987). Routine activities and crime prevention in the developing metropolis. *Criminology*, 25, 911-931.

5. SOCIAL ALTRUISM THEORY

Braithwaite, John (1989) *Crime, Shame and Reintegration*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Chamlin, Mitchell B. and John K. Cochran (1997) "Social Altruism and Crime." *Criminology* 35 (No. 2):203-227.

6. DETERRENCE THEORY

Chamlin, Mitchell B. (1991) "A Longitudinal Analysis of the Arrest-Crime Relationship: A Further Examination of the Tipping Effect." *Justice Quarterly* 8:187-199.

Chamlin, Mitchell B. (1992) "Time Aggregation and Time Lag in Macro-Level Deterrence Research." *Criminology* 30:377-395.

Greenberg, David F. and Ronald C. Kessler (1982) "The Effect of Arrests on Crime." *Social Forces* 60:771-790.

Yu, Jiang and Allen E. Liska (1993) "The Certainty of Punishment." *Criminology* 31:447-464.

7. URBANISM AND CRIME

Fischer, Claude (1975) "Toward a Subcultural Theory of Urbanism." *American Journal of Sociology* 80:1319-1341.

Tittle, Charles R. (1989) "Urbaness and Unconventional Behavior: A Test of Claude Fischer's Subcultural Theory." *Criminology* 27:273-306.

8. OVERVIEW READING

Pratt, Travis C. and Francis T. Cullen (2005) "Assessing Macro-Level Predictors and Theories of Crime: A Meta-Analysis." Pp. 373-450 in Michael Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 32*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

PART III. INDIVIDUAL THEORIES OF CRIME

1. EARLY POSITIVIST THEORIES

Gould, Stephen Jay (1981) *The Mismeasure of Man*. New York: W. W. Norton.

Jacoby, Joseph E., ed. (2004) *Classics of Criminology*. Reprint edition. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland. Read the following selections:

- G. Lombroso-Ferrero, “Criminal Man.”
- R. Dugdale, “The Jukes.”
- H. Goddard, “Feeble-mindedness.”
- E. Hooton, “The American Criminal.”

2. PSYCHOANALYTIC/PSYCHODYNAMIC THEORY

A. Overview (Textbooks)

Andrews, Donald and James Bonta (2009) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct, 5th ed.*, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co. (appropriate material).

Van Voorhis, Patricia, Michael Braswell, and David Lester (2009). *Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation. 7th ed.*, Dayton, OH: LexisNexis. (appropriate material).

B. Explanation of Criminal Behavior from a Psychodynamic Perspective.

Aichorn, August (1963) *Wayward Youth*. New York: Viking Press.

Gadd, David & Tony Jefferson (2007). “On the Defensive: A Psychoanalytically Informed Psychosocial Reading of The Jack-Roller.” *Theoretical Criminology*, 11, 443-467.

Glueck, Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck (1950) *Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Reckless, Walter C. (1967) *The Crime Problem*. New York: Meredith. (Read section on inner containment.)

Redl, Fritz and Hans Toch (1979) "The Psychoanalytic Perspective." Pp. 182-197 in Hans Toch, ed., *Psychology of Crime and Criminal Justice*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Redl, Fritz and David Wineman (1951) *Children Who Hate: The Disorganization and Breakdown of Behavior Controls*. New York: Collier Books.

3. RADICAL BEHAVIORAL THEORY

A. Overview (Textbooks)

Andrews, Donald and James Bonta (2009) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct, 5th ed.*, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co. (appropriate material).

Van Voorhis, Patricia, Michael Braswell, and David Lester (2009). *Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation, 7th ed.*, Dayton, OH: LexisNexis. (appropriate material).

Spiegler, Michael and David Guevremont, *Contemporary Behavior Therapy, 3rd ed.*, Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

B. Early Writings

Pavlov, I. (1927). *Conditional Reflexes: An Investigation of the Physiological Activity of the Cerebral Cortex*. G. Anrep (trans.) London, UK: Lawrence & Wishart.

Skinner, B. (1953). *Science and Human Behavior*. New York: Macmillan.

C. Crime as Stimulus-Response: Frustration-Aggression Perspectives

Berkowitz, L. (1989) "Frustration-Aggression Hypothesis: Examination and Reformulation." *Psychological Bulletin* 106:59-73.

Dollard, J., L. Doob, N. Miller, O. Mowrer, and R. Sears (1970) "Frustration and Aggression." (Abridged). In E. Megargee and J. Hokanson (eds.), *The Dynamics of Aggression*. New York: Harper and Row.

Megargee, Edwin (1980) "Undercontrolled and Overcontrolled Personality Types in Extreme Antisocial Aggression." In E. Megargee and J. Hokanson (eds.), *Dynamics of Aggression*. New York: Harper and Row.

Megargee, Edwin (1995) "Assessing and Understanding Aggressive and Violent Patients." In J. N. Butcher (ed.), *Clinical Personality Assessment: Practical Approaches*. New York: Oxford Press.

Verona, Edelyn and Joyce Carbonell (2000) "Female Violence and Personality: Evidence of a Pattern of Over-controlled Hostility Among One-Time Violent Female Offenders." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 27:176-195.

D. The Situation as Stimulus

Horney, Julie (2006) "An Alternative Psychology of Criminal Behavior." *Criminology* 44(1): 1-16.

E. Radical Behavioral Theory and Perspectives on Parenting

Larzelere, Robert and Gerald Patterson (1990) "Parental Management: Mediator of the Effect of Socioeconomic Status on Early Delinquency." *Criminology* 28:301-323.

Patterson Gerald (1980) "Children Who Steal." Pp. 73-90 in Travis Hirschi and Michael Gottfredson, (eds.), *Understanding Crime: Current Theory and Research*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Patterson, Gerald (2002) "The Early Development of Coercive Family Process." In Reid, Patterson, & Snyder (eds.), *Antisocial Behavior in Children and Adolescents*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Snyder, J. (2003). "Reinforcement and Coercion Mechanisms in the Development of Antisocial Behavior: Peer Relationships. In Reid, Patterson, & Snyder (eds.), *Antisocial Behavior in Children and Adolescents*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

4. SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY

A. Overview (Textbooks)

Andrews, Donald and James Bonta (2009) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct, 5th ed.*, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co. (appropriate material).

Van Voorhis, Patricia, Michael Braswell, and David Lester (2009). *Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation, 7th ed.*, Dayton, OH: LexisNexis. (appropriate material).

B. Social Learning Theory as Developed from Sutherland's Theory of Differential Association: An Emphasis on Delinquent Peers.

Akers, Ronald L. (1998). *Social Learning and Social Structure: A General Theory of Crime and Deviance*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press.

Akers, Ron (2001) "Social Learning Theory." In Raymond Patterson and Ronet Bachman (eds.), *Explaining Criminals and Crime*. Los Angeles, CA" Roxbury Press.

Akers, R., Krohn, M., Lanza-Kaduce, L., & Radosevich, M. (1979). "Social Learning and Deviant Behavior: A Specific Test of a General Theory." *American Sociological Review*, 44,636-655.

Burgess, R. and R. Akers (1966) "A Differential Association-Reinforcement Theory of Criminal Behavior." *Social Problems* 14:128-147.

Warr, M. (2002) *Companions and Crime: The Social Aspects of Criminal Conduct*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Symposium on Social Learning Theory (1999) Theoretical Criminology: An International Journal, Volume 3 (4): 437-493. (articles by Agnew, Sampson, Morash, Krohn, & Akers).

C. Social Learning-Cognitive Behavioral Approaches

Andrews, Donald and James Bonta (2009) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct, 5th ed.*, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co. (material on Personal, Interpersonal, and Community –Reinforcement Perspective---PIC-R).

Bandura, Albert (1979) "The Social Learning Perspective: Mechanisms of Aggression." Pp. 198-236 in Hans Toch (ed.), *Psychology of Crime and Criminal Justice*, New York: Holt, Reinhart, and Winston.

Foglia, Wanda (2000) "Adding an Explicit Focus on Cognition to Criminological Theory." In Diana. Fishbein (ed.) *The Science, Treatment, and Prevention of Antisocial Behaviors: Application to the Criminal Justice System*. Kingston, NJ: Civic Research Institute.

C. Social Learning Theory and Parenting: Note that the articles emanating from the Oregon Social Learning Center (mentioned under parenting in the Radical Behavioral Section) are also relevant. OSL tends to place a greater emphasis on the operant conditioning aspect of parental skills, so the OSL articles appear in 3c, above. However, students are expected to recognize the overlap with this social learning section.

Snyder, J., Reid, J. & Patterson, G. (2003). A Social Learning Model of Child and Adolescent Antisocial Behavior. In B. Lahey, T. Moffitt & A. Caspi (eds.). *Causes of Conduct Disorder and Juvenile Delinquency*. New York: Guilford Press.

5. COGNITIVE THEORY

Ajzen, Icek (1996) "The Directive Influence of Attitudes on Behavior." In Peter Gollwitzer & John Bargh (eds.), *The Psychology of Action: Linking Cognition and Motivation to Behavior*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Michenbaum, D. (1977) *Cognitive-Behavior Modification: An Integrative Approach*. New York: Plenum.

Samenow, Stanton E. (1984) *Inside the Criminal Mind*. New York: Times Books.

Sykes, Gresham and David Matza (1957) "The Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency." *American Sociological Review*, 22, 664-670.

D. Social Learning-Cognitive Behavioral Approaches-Empirical Evidence on Attitudes

Gendreau, P., Little, T. & Goggin, Claire (1996). "A Meta-Analysis of the Predictors of Adult Offender Recidivism: What Works?" *Criminology*. 34, 575-607.

Simourd, David (1997). "Criminal Sentiments Scale-Modified and Pride in Delinquency: Psychometric Properties and Construct Validity of Two Measures of Criminal Attitudes." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 24, 52-70.

6. MORAL DEVELOPMENT THEORY

Criag, R. & K. Truit (1996). "Moral Problem Solving Among Inmates in a Maximum Security Correctional Institution." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 40 243-252.

Gilligan, Carol (1982) *In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Kohlberg, Lawrence (1976) "Moral Stages and Moralization: The Cognitive Development Approach." In T. Lickona (ed.), *Moral Development and Behavior*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Jennings, W. S., R. Kilkeny, and L. Kohlberg (1983) "Moral Development Theory and Practice for Youthful and Adult Offenders." In W. S. Laufer and J. M. Day (eds.), *Personality Theory, Moral Development, and Criminal Behavior*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

Mears, Daniel, Matthew Ploeger, and Mark Warr (1998) "Explaining the Gender Gap in Delinquency: Peer Influence and Moral Evaluations of Behavior." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 35: 252-266.

7. PERSPECTIVE ON PERSONALITY AND CRIME THEORY

A. Early Writings on Personality and Crime

Andrews, D. and J. Wormith (1989) "Personality and Crime: Knowledge Destruction and Construction in Criminology." *Justice Quarterly* 6 (No. 3):289-311.

Eysenck, H. J. (1977) *Crime and Personality*. London: Paladin.

Megargee, Edwin (1980) "Undercontrolled and Overcontrolled Personality Types in Extreme Antisocial Aggression." In E. Megargee and J. Hokanson (eds.), *Dynamics of Aggression*. New York: Harper and Row.

Tennebaum, D. (1977) "Personality and Criminality: A Summary and Implications of the Literature." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 5:225-235.

Warren, M. Q. (1983) "Applications of Interpersonal-Maturity Theory to Offender Populations." In W. S. Laufer and M. J. Day (eds.), *Personality Theory, Moral Development, and Criminal Behavior*. Lexington, MA: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

B. An Overview of Basic Personality Constructs.

Digman, John (1990). "Personality Structure: Emergence of the Five Factor Model." *Annual Review of Psychology*, 41, 417-440.

Eysenck, H. J. (1996) "Personality and Crime: Where Do We Stand?" *Psychology, Crime and Law* 2:143-152.

C. The Personality-Crime Link (studies and discussions involving causation in general population studies)

Caspi, Avshalom, Terrie Moffitt, Phil Silva, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, Robert Krueger, and Pamela Schmutte (1994) "Are Some People Crime-Prone? Replications of the Personality-Crime Relationship Across Countries, Genders, Races, and Methods." *Criminology* 32:163-195.

Gottfredson, M. & Hirschi, T. (1990). A General Theory of Crime, Stanford, CA;: Stanford University Press.

Moffitt, Terry (1993) "Life-course Persistent and Adolescent-Limited Antisocial Behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy." *Psychological Review*, 100: 674-701.

D. The Personality-Crime Link (studies involving offender population)

Jesness, Carl (1988) "The Jesness Inventory Classification System." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 15:58-77.

Johnson Listwan, Shelley, Patricia Van Voorhis, and Neil Ritchie (2006). "Personality, Criminal Behavior, and Risk Assessment." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. 34(1): 60-75.

8. PSYCHOPATHY/SOCIOPATHY

A. General Reading

Andrews, Donald and James Bonta (2009) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct, 5th ed.*, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co. (appropriate material).

Farrington, D. (1991) "Antisocial Personality from Childhood to Adulthood." *The Psychologist* 4:389-394.

Harris, Grant T., Tracey A. Skilling, and Marnie E. Rice (2001) "The Construct of Psychopathy." Pp. 197-264 in Michael Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lykken, David (1995). *The Antisocial Personalities*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

B. Definition

American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental*

Disorders, 4th ed., Text Revision. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association. (see reference to antisocial personality disorder).

Cleckley, Hervey (1976) *The Mask of Sanity*. St. Louis: Mosby.

Lykken, David (1995). *The Antisocial Personalities*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

C. Assessments of Psychopathy

Hare, R. (2003). *Hare Psychopathy Checklist-Revisited*, 2nd ed., North Tonawanda, NY: MultiHealth Systems.

Hare, Robert D., Danny Clark, Martin Grann, Martin, and David Thornton (2000). "Psychopathy and the Predictive Validity of the PCL-R: An International Perspective." *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 18, 623-645.

Gendreau, Paul, Claire Goggin, and Paula Smith (2002) "Is the PCL-R Really the 'Unparalleled' Measure of Offender Risk." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 29, 397-426.

Hemphill, James and Robert Hare (2004) "Some Misconceptions About the Hare PCL-R and Risk Assessment: A Reply to Gendreau, Goggin, and Smith." *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 31, 203-243.

Simourd, David and Robert Hoge (2000) "Criminal Psychopathy: A Risk-and-Need Perspective" *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 27(2), 256-272.

D. Correlates and Prevalence

Grant, B., D. Hasin, F. Stinson, D. Dawson, S. Chou & W. Ruan (2004). "Prevalence, Correlates, and Disability of Personality Disorders in the United States: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related conditions." *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65, 948-958.

E. Psychopathy as a Taxon

Harris, G. T., M. E. Rice, and V. L. Quinsey (1993) "Psychopathy as a Taxon: Evidence that Psychopaths are a Discrete Class." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 62:387-397.

Marcus, D., S. John, J. Edens (2004). A taxonometric Analysis of Psychopathic Personality." *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113,626-635.

F. Psychodynamic Perspective on Psychopathy

Blackburn, R. (2006). Other Theoretical Models of Psychopathy. In C. Patrick (ed.), *Handbook of Psychopathy*, New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss: Vol. 1. Attachment*. New York, NY: Basic Books.

Farrington, D. (2006). Family Background and Psychopathy. In C. Patrick (ed.), *Handbook of Psychopathy*, New York, NY: Guilford Press.

G. Early Biological Perspectives

Eysenck, H. J. (1977) *Crime and Personality*. London: Paladin.

Quay, H. D. (1965) "Psychopathic Personality: Pathological Stimulation-Seeking." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 122:180-183.

H. Later Biological Perspectives: See also section on biological influences, below. Students are encouraged to recognize the relevance of "early onset" in the life course research.

Blair, R. (2006). Subcortical Brain Systems in Psychopathy: The Amygdala and Associated Structures. In C. Patrick (ed.), *Handbook of Psychopathy*, New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Cauffman, Elizabeth., Lawrence Steinberg, L. & Alex Piquero (2005) "Psychological, Neuropsychological, and Physiological Correlates of Serious Antisocial Behavior in Adolescence: The Role of Self-Control." *Criminology*, 43(1), 133-175.

Minzenberg, M. & L. Siever (2006). Neurochemistry and Pharmacology of Psychopathy and Related disorders. In C. Patrick (ed.), *Handbook of Psychopathy*, New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Moffitt, Terrie, Donald Lynam, and Phil Silva (1994) "Neuropsychological Tests Predicting Persistent Male Delinquency." *Criminology* 32:277-300.

Raine, Adrian (1993) *The Psychopathology of Crime: Criminal Behavior as a Clinical Disorder*. San Diego: Academic Press.

Rogers, R. (2006) The functional Architecture of the Frontal Lobes: Implications for Research with Psychopathic Offenders. In C. Patrick (ed.), *Handbook of Psychopathy*, New York, NY: Guilford Press.

9. BIOLOGY/HEREDITY THEORY

A. Twin Studies and Early Observations Regarding Biology and Crime.

Dalgaard, O. and E. Kringlen (1976) "A Norwegian Twin Study of Criminality." *British Journal of Criminology* 16:213-233.

Fishbein, Diana (1990) "Biological Perspectives on Criminology." *Criminology* 28 (No. 1):27-72.

Mednick, S., W. Gabrielli, and B. Hutchings (1984) "Genetic Influences in Criminal Convictions: Evidence From an Adoption Cohort." *Science* 224:891-894.

Mednick, S. and J. Volavka (1980) "Biology and Crime." In Norval Morris and Michael Tonry (eds.), *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Volume 2*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

B. Discussions on Biological Factors Associated with Criminal Behavior

Fishbein, Diana, ed. (2000) *The Science, Treatment, and Prevention of Antisocial Behavior: Applications to the Criminal Justice System*. Kingston, NJ: Civic Research Institute. (Chapters 6, 7, 9, 11 and 22).

C. Research on the Biology-Crime Link

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