

**Ph.D. COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

**CORRECTIONS**

**READING LIST**

**Revised 6/20/09**

## I. THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF CORRECTIONS

### **A. Key Works on the Social History of Rehabilitation and Punishment**

Cullen, F. T. and K. E. Gilbert. (1982). *Reaffirming Rehabilitation*. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company.

Feeley, M. M. and J. Simon. (1992). "The New Penology: Notes on the Emerging Strategy of Corrections and Its Implications." *Criminology* 30:449-474.

Garland, D. (2001). *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Simon, J. (2007). *Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rothman, D. J. (1980). *Conscience and Convenience: The Asylum and Its Alternatives in Progressive America*. Boston: Little, Brown.

### **B. Key Contemporary Assessments of Correctional Policy**

Bennett, W. J., J. J. DiIulio, Jr., and J. P. Walters. (1996). *Body Count: Moral Poverty and How to Win America's War Against Crime and Drugs*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Clear, T. R. (1994). *Harm in American Penology: Offenders, Victims, and Their Communities*. Albany: SUNY Press.

Currie, E. (1998). *Crime and Punishment in America*. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Listwan, S. J., C. L. Jonson, F. T. Cullen, and E. J. Latessa. 2008. "Cracks in the Penal Harm Movement: Evidence from the Field." *Criminology and Public Policy* 8:423-465.

### **C. Evidence-Based Corrections**

Cullen, F. T., A. J. Myer, and E. J. Latessa. (2009). "Eight Lessons Learned from Moneyball: The High Cost of Ignoring Evidence-Based Corrections." *Victims and Offenders* 4:197-213.

Latessa, E. J., F. T. Cullen, and P. Gendreau. (2002). "Beyond Correctional Quackery: Professionalism and the Possibility of Effective Treatment." *Federal Probation* 66 (September): 43-49.

MacKenzie, D. L. (2000). "Evidence-Based Corrections: Identifying What Works." *Crime and Delinquency* 46:457-471.

### **D. The "Nothing Works" Debate**

Cullen, F. T. (2002) "Rehabilitation and Treatment Programs." Pp. 253-289 in J. Q. Wilson and J. Petersilia (eds.), *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. San Francisco: ICS Press.

Cullen, F. T. and P. Gendreau. (2000). "Assessing Correctional Rehabilitation: Policy, Practice, and Prospects." Pp. 109-175 in J. Horney (ed.), *Criminal Justice 2000, Volume 3: Policies, Processes, and Decisions of the Criminal Justice System*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice.

Cullen, F. T. and P. Gendreau. (2001). "From Nothing Works to What Works: Changing Professional Ideology in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century." *Crime and Delinquency* 81:313-338.

Cullen, F. T., P. Smith, C. T. Lowenkamp, and E. J. Latessa. (2009). "Nothing Works: Deconstructing Farabee's Rethinking Rehabilitation." *Victims and Offenders* 4:101-123.

Gottfredson, M. R. (1979). "Treatment Destruction Techniques." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 16:39-54.

MacKenzie, D. L. (2006). *What Works in Corrections: Reducing the Criminal Activities of Offenders and Delinquents*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Martinson, R. (1974). "What Works?--Questions and Answers About Prison Reform." *The Public Interest* 35 (Spring):22-54.

### **E. Rehabilitation as a Correctional Policy: Treatment Effectiveness**

Andrews, D. A. (1995). "The Psychology of Criminal Conduct and Effective Treatment." Pp. 35-62 in J. McGuire (ed.), *What Works: Reducing Reoffending—Guidelines from Research and Practice*. New York: John Wiley.

Andrews, D. A., I. Zinger, R. D. Hoge, J. Bonta, P. Gendreau, and F. T. Cullen. (1990). "Does Correctional Treatment Work? A Clinically-Relevant and Psychologically-Informed Meta-Analysis." *Criminology* 28 (August):369-404.

Gendreau, P., F. T. Cullen, and J. Bonta. (1994). "Intensive Rehabilitation Supervision: The Next Generation in Community Corrections?" *Federal Probation* 58 (March): 72-78.

Gendreau, P., P. Smith, and S. French. 2006.. "The Theory of Effective Correctional Intervention: Empirical Status and Future Directions." Pp. 419-446 in F. T. Cullen, J. P. Wright, and K. R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory—Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Lipsey, M. W. (1992). "Juvenile Delinquency Treatment: A Meta-Analytic Inquiry into the Variability of Effects." Pp. 83-127 in T. D. Cook, H. Cooper, D. S. Cordray, H. Hartmann, L. V. Hedges, R. J. Light, T. A. Lewis, and F. Mosteller (eds.), *Meta-Analysis for Explanation: A Casebook*. New York: Russell Sage.

Lipsey, M. W. and F. T. Cullen. (1999). "The Effectiveness of Correctional Rehabilitation: A Review of Systematic Reviews." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 3:297-320.

Lipsey, M. W. and D. B. Wilson. (1998). "Effective Intervention for Serious Juvenile Offenders: A Synthesis of Research." Pp. 313-366 in R. Loeber and D. P. Farrington (eds.), *Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders: Risk Factors and Successful Interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

McGuire, J., ed. (1995). *What Works: Reducing Reoffending—Guidelines from Research and Practice*. New York: John Wiley. [Note: See, especially, the essays by D. A. Andrews and F. Losel.]

Maguire, J. (2002). "Integrating Findings from Research Reviews." Pp. 3-38 in J. Maguire (ed.), *Offender Rehabilitation and Treatment: Effective Programmes and Policies to Reduce Re-Offending*. West Sussex, UK: John Wiley.

Taxman, F. S. (2000). "Unraveling 'What Works' for Offenders in Substance Abuse Treatment Services." *National Drug Court Institute Review* 2 (No. 2):93-133.

## **F. Deterrence as a Correctional Policy**

### **• F1. General Articles**

Cullen, F. T., T. C. Pratt, S. L. Micelli, and M. M. Moon. (2002). "Dangerous Liaison? Rational Choice Theory as the Basis for Correctional Intervention." Pp. 279-296 in A. R. Piquero and S. G. Tibbetts (eds.), *Rational Choice and Criminal Behavior*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Doob, A. N. and C. M. Webster. (2003). "Sentence Severity and Crime: Accepting the Null Hypothesis." Pp. 143-195 in Michael Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Volume 30. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Nagin, D. S. (1998). "Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century." Pp. 1-42 in M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Volume 23. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sherman, L. W. (1993). "Defiance, Deterrence, and Irrelevance: A Theory of the Criminal Sanction." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30:445-473.

### **• F2. Effects of Imprisonment Research**

Gendreau, P., C. Goggin, F. T. Cullen, and D. A. Andrews. (2000). "The Effects of Community Sanctions and Incarceration on Recidivism." *Forum on Corrections Research* 12 (May):10-13.

Nagin, D. S., F. T. Cullen, & C. L. Jonson. 2009. "Imprisonment and Reoffending." In M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Volume 38. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [In press.]

Spohn, C. and D. Holleran. (2002). "The Effect of Imprisonment on Recidivism Rates of Felony Offenders: A Focus on Drug Offenders." *Criminology* 40 (May):329-357.

### **• F3. Perceptual Deterrence Research**

Paternoster, R. (1987). "The Deterrent Effect of the Perceived Certainty of Punishment: A Review of the Evidence and Issues." *Justice Quarterly* 4:173-217.

Pratt, T. C., F. T. Cullen, K. R. Blevins, L. E. Daigle, and T. D. Madensen. (2006). "The Empirical Status of Deterrence Theory: A Meta-Analysis." Pp. 367-395 in F. T. Cullen, J. P. Wright, and K. R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory—Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

### **• F4. Community Control Programs**

Cullen, F. T., K. R. Blevins, J. S. Trager, and P. Gendreau. (2005). "The Rise and Fall of Boot Camps: A Case Study in Common-Sense Corrections." *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 40:53-70.

Cullen, F. T., J. P. Wright, and B. K. Applegate. (1996). "Control in the Community: The Limits of Reform?" Pp. 69-116 in A. T. Harland (ed.), *Choosing Correctional Interventions That Work: Defining the Demand and Evaluating the Supply*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Gendreau, P., F. T. Cullen, and J. Bonta. (1994). "Intensive Rehabilitation Supervision: The Next Generation in Community Corrections?" *Federal Probation* 58 (No. 1):72-78.

Petersilia, J. (1998). "A Decade of Experimenting with Intermediate Sanctions: What Have We Learned?" *Federal Probation* 62 (No. 1):3-9.

Petersilia, J. and S. Turner. (1993). "Intensive Probation and Parole." Pp. 281-335 in M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Volume 17. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

## **G. Incapacitation as a Correctional Policy**

### **• G1. General Works**

See the Home Page of the Bureau of Justice Statistics for the most recent corrections statistics. See: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/welcome.html>

Langan, P. A. (2006). "Crime and Punishment in the United States, 1981-1999." Pp. 123-159 in M. Tonry and D. Farrington (eds.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 33—Crime and Punishment in Western Countries, 1980-1999*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Spelman, W. (2000a). "What Recent Studies Do (and Don't) Tell Us about Imprisonment and Crime." Pp. 419-494 in M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Vol. 27. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Spelman, W. (2000b). "The Limited Importance of Prison Expansion." Pp. 130-163 in A. Blumstein and L. Wallman (eds.), *The Crime Drop in America*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Useem, B. and E. Piehl (2008). *Prison State: The Challenge of Mass Incarceration*. New York: Cambridge University Press. See, in particular, Chapter 3—"More Prison, Less Crime?"

Visher, C. A. (1987). "Incapacitation and Crime Control: Does a 'Lock 'Em Up' Strategy Reduce Crime?" *Justice Quarterly* 4:413-543.

Wilson, James Q. (1975). *Thinking About Crime*. New York: Vintage Books. [Note: See, especially, Chapters 8 and 10.]

Zimring, F. E. and G. Hawkins. (1995). *Incapacitation: Penal Confinement and the Restraint of Crime*. New York: Oxford University Press.

### **• G2. Selected Empirical Studies**

Kovandzic, T. V. and L. M. Vieraitis. (2006). "The Effect of County-Level Prison Population Growth on Crime Rates." *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:213-244.

Liedka, R. V., A. M. Piehl, and B. Useem. (2006). "The Crime-Control Effect of Incarceration: Does Scale Matter?" *Criminology and Public Policy* 5:245-276.

- **G3. Cost Effectiveness**

DiIulio, J. J., Jr. and A. M. Piehl. (1991). "Does Prison Pay?" *The Brookings Review* 9 (Fall):28-35.

Piehl, A. M. and J. J. DiIulio, Jr. (1995). " 'Does Prison Pay:' Revisited." *The Brookings Review* 13 (Winter):21-35.

Zedlewsky, E. W. (1987). *Making Confinement Decisions*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.

Zimring, F. E. and G. Hawkins. (1988). "The New Mathematics of Imprisonment." *Crime and Delinquency* 34:425-436.

- **G4. Impact on Communities and Public Safety**

Clear, T. R. 2007. *Imprisoning Communities: How Mass Incarceration Makes Disadvantaged Neighborhoods Worse*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## **H. Early Intervention as a Correctional Policy**

- **H1. General Works**

Farrington, D. P. (1994). "Early Developmental Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 4:209-227.

Farrington, David P. and Brandon C. Welsh. (2007). *Saving Children from a Life in Crime: Early Risk Factors and Effective Interventions*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Farrington, David P. and Brandon C. Welsh (2003). "Family-Based Prevention of Offending: A Meta-Analysis." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 36:127-151.

Loeber, Rolf and David P. Farrington. (2000). "Young Children Who Commit Crime: Epidemiology, Developmental Origins, Risk Factors, Early Interventions, and Policy Implications." *Development and Psychopathology* 12:737-762.

Losel, Friedrich. (2007). "It's Never Too Early and Never Too Late: Towards an Integrated Science of Developmental Intervention in Criminology." *The Criminologist* 32 (September-October):1, 3-9.

Tremblay, R. E. and W. M. Craig. (1995). "Developmental Crime Prevention." Pp. 151-236 in M. Tonry and D. P. Farrington (eds.), *Building a Safer Society: Strategic Approaches to Crime Prevention* (Vol. 19, *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- **H2. Lack of Early Intervention**

Stouthamer-Loeber, M., R. Loeber, and C. Thomas. (1992). "Caretakers Seeking Help for Boys with Disruptive and Delinquent Behavior." *Comprehensive Mental Health Care* 2:159-178.

Stouthamer-Loeber, M., R. Loeber, W. van Kammen, and Q. Zhang. (1995). "Uninterrupted Delinquent Careers: The Timing of Parental Help-Seeking and Juvenile Court Contact." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 4:236-251.

- **H3. Major Programs**

Alexander, J., C. Pugh, and B. Parsons. (1998). *Functional Family Therapy—Book Three in the Blueprints in Violence Prevention Series*. Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence, University of Colorado Read pp. 1-56.

Hawkins, J. D., B. H. Smith, K. G. Hill, R. Kosterman, Richard F. Catalano, and R. D. Abbott. (2007). "Promoting Social Development and Preventing Health and Behavior Problems During the Elementary School Grades: Results from the Seattle Social Development Project." *Victims and Offenders* 2:161-181.

Henggeler, S. W. (1997). *Treating Serious Anti-Social Behavior in Youth: The MST Approach*. Washington, DC: OJJDP, U.S. Department of Justice.

Henggeler, S. W. (1998). *Multisystemic Therapy* (in the *Blueprints for Violence Prevention* series, edited by Delbert Elliott). Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence, University of Colorado.

Olds, D. L. (2007). "Preventing Crime with Prenatal and Infancy Support of Parents: The Nurse-Family Partnership." *Victims and Offenders* 2:205-225.

Schweinhart, L. J. (2007). "Crime Prevention by the High/Scope Perry Preschool Program." *Victims and Offenders* 2:141-160.

## **I. Public Opinion and Correctional Policy**

- **II. Overviews**

Cullen, F. T., B. S. Fisher, and B. K. Applegate. (2000). "Public Opinion About Punishment and Corrections." Pp. 1-79 in M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Vol. 27. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Roberts, J. V. (1992). "Public Opinion, Crime, and Criminal Justice." Pp. 99-180 in M. Tonry (ed.), *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Vol. 16. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- **I2. Empirical Studies**

Applegate, B. K., F. T. Cullen, and B. S. Fisher. (1997). "Public Support for Correctional Treatment: The Continuing Appeal of the Rehabilitative Ideal." *The Prison Journal* 77 (September):237-258.

Cullen, F. T., J. A. Pealer, B. S. Fisher, B. K. Applegate, and S. A. Santana. (2002). "Public Support for Correctional Rehabilitation in America: Change or Consistency?" Pp. 128-147 in J. V. Roberts and M. Hough (eds.), *Changing Attitudes to Punishment: Public Opinion, Crime and Justice*. Devon, UK: Willan Publishing.

Cullen, F. T., B. A. Vose, C. L. Jonson, and J. D. Unnever. (2007). "Public Support for Early Intervention: Is Child Saving a 'Habit of the Heart'?" *Victims and Offenders* 2:109-124.

## II. INSTITUTIONAL CORRECTIONS

In addition to the items listed below, students should review relevant journal articles appearing during the last year in *Criminology*, *Criminology and Public Policy*, *Law and Society Review*, *Punishment and Society*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Crime and Delinquency*, and *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. Restrict your search to the topics listed below.

### A. Philosophies of Punishment

- Beccaria, C. (1963) *On Crimes and Punishment*, translated by H. Paolucci. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Bentham, J. (1948) *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation* (chapters 12, 13). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Feinberg, J. (1965) The expressive function of punishment. *The Monist* 49:3-15.
- Hegel, G. (1969) *Philosophy of Right*, translated by T. Knox (Section 100). London: Oxford University Press.
- Hobbes, T. (1950) *Leviathan* (pp. 266-269). New York: E. P. Dutton and Co.
- Kant, I. (1969) *Critique of Practical Reason*, translated by T. Knox (Part I, Book I, chapter 2). London: Oxford University Press.
- Kant, I. (1887) *The Philosophy of Law, Part II*, translated by W. Hastie (pp. 194-198). Edinburgh: T. T. Clark.
- McCloskey, H. J. (1965) A non-Utilitarian approach to punishment. *Inquiry* 8: 239-255.
- Morris, N. and D. Rothman (eds.) (1997) *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society*. New York: Oxford University Press.

### B. Shaping the Demographics of Inmate Populations: Extra-legal Disparities in Imprisonment

- Albonetti, C. (1991) An integration of theories to explain judicial discretion. *Social Problems* 38:247-266.
- Farrell, R. and M. Holmes (1993) The social and cognitive structure of legal decision-making. *Sociological Quarterly* 32:529-542.
- Hawkins, D. (1987) Beyond anomalies: Rethinking the conflict perspective on race and criminal punishment. *Social Forces* 65:719-745.
- Johnson, B. (2006) The multilevel context of criminal sentencing: Integrating judge and county level influences in the study of courtroom decision making. *Criminology* 44: 259-298.
- Spohn, C. and D. Holleran (2000) The imprisonment penalty paid by young, unemployed black and hispanic male offenders. *Criminology* 38: 281-306.
- Steen, S., R. Engen, and R. Gainey (2005) Images of danger: Racial stereotyping, case processing, and criminal sentencing. *Criminology* 43: 435-468.
- Steffensmeier, D., J. Kramer, and J. Ulmer (1998) The interaction of race, gender, and age in criminal sentencing: The punishment cost of being young, black, and male. *Criminology* 36:763-797.

Ulmer, J. and B. Johnson (2004) Sentencing in context: A multilevel analysis. *Criminology* 42:137-177.

Wooldredge, J., T. Griffin, and F. Rauschenberg (2005) Sentencing reform and reductions in the disparate treatment of felony defendants. *Law and Society Review* 39:835-874.

### **C. Inmate Rights**

Alexander, R. (1993) Slamming the federal courthouse door on inmates. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 21:103-116.

Chin, A. (2003) Hope v. Pelzer: Increasing the accountability of state actors in prison systems – a necessary enterprise in guaranteeing the eighth amendment rights of prison inmates. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 93:913-946.

Jacobs, J. (1980) The prisoners' rights movement and its impact, 1960-1980. In *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Vol. 2*, edited by N. Morris and M. Tonry. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press.

Krantz, S. (1976) *Corrections and Prisoners' Rights*. St. Paul, Minn: West Publishing Co.

Lippke, R. (2003) Prisoner access to recreation, entertainment and diversion. *Punishment and Society* 5:33-52.

Milovanovic, D. and J. Thomas (1989) Overcoming the absurd: Prisoner litigation as primitive rebellion. *Social Problems* 36:48-60.

Morgan, R. (2000) Developing prison standards compared. *Punishment and Society* 3:325-342.

Rotman, E. (1986) Do criminal offenders have a constitutional right to rehabilitation? *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 77:1023-1068.

Thomas, J., D. Keeler, and K. Harris (1986) Issues and misconceptions in prisoner litigation: A critical view. *Criminology* 24:775-797.

### **D. Crowding**

Blumstein, A. and A. Beck (1999) Population growth in U.S. prisons, 1980-1996. In *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, edited by M. Tonry and J. Petersilia. Chicago: University of Chicago.

Irwin, J. and J. Austin (2001) *It's About Time: America's Imprisonment Binge*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Langan, P. (1991) America's soaring prison population. *Science* 251:1568-1573.

Lattimore, P. and J. Baker (1992) The impact of recidivism and capacity on prison populations. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 8:189-215.

Marvell, T. (1995) Sentencing guidelines and prison population growth. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 85:696-707.

Paulus, P., V. Cox, and G. McCain (1988) *Prison Crowding: A Psychological Perspective*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Sorensen, J. and D. Stemen (2002) The effect of state sentencing policies on incarceration rates. *Crime and Delinquency* 48:456-475.

Steiner, B. and J. Wooldredge (2008) Comparing state versus facility level effects on crowding in U.S. correctional facilities. *Crime and Delinquency* 54:259-290.

Tonry, M. (1999) Why are U.S. incarceration rates so high? *Crime and Delinquency* 45:419-437.

Wooldredge, J. (1997) Explaining variation in perceptions of inmate crowding. *The Prison Journal* 77:27-40.

- ***DI. Read these together...***

Zimring, F. (2001) Imprisonment rates and the new politics of criminal punishment. *Punishment and Society* 3:161-166.

Tonry, M. (2001) Unthought thoughts. *Punishment and Society* 3:167-181.

Jacobs, J. (2001) Facts, values and prison policies. *Punishment and Society* 3:183-188.

### **E. Adaptation to Incarceration**

Benaquisto, L. and P. Freed (1996) The myth of inmate lawlessness: The perceived contradiction between self and other inmates' support for criminal justice sanctioning norms. *Law and Society Review* 30:481-511.

Carroll, L. (1974) *Hacks, Blacks, and Cons*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

Casey-Acevedo, K. and T. Bakken (2003) Women adjusting to prison: Disciplinary behavior and the characteristics of adjustment. *Journal of Health and Social Policy* 17: 37-60.

Clemmer, D. (1940) *The Prison Community*. New York: Rinehart.

Colvin, M. (2007) Applying differential coercion and social support theory to prison organizations: The case of the Penitentiary of New Mexico. *The Prison Journal* 87: 367-387.

Goodstein, L., D. MacKenzie, and R. Shotland (1984) Personal control and inmate adjustment to prison. *Criminology* 22:343-369.

Hagan, J. (1995) The 'imprisoned society': Time turns a classic on its head. *Sociological Forum* 10: 519-525.

Irwin, J. (1980). *Prisons in Turmoil*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown and Company.

Irwin, J. and D. Cressey (1962) Thieves, convicts and the inmate culture. *Social Problems* 10:142-155.

Jacobs, J. (1974) Street gangs behind bars. *Social Problems* 21: 395-409.

Jacobs, J. (1977) *Stateville: The Penitentiary in Mass Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kruttschnitt, C., R. Gartner, and A. Miller (2000) Doing her own time? Women's responses to prison in the context of the old and the new penology. *Criminology* 38: 681-717.

MacKenzie, D., L. Goodstein, and D. Blouin (1987) Personal control and prisoner adjustment: An empirical test of a proposed model. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 24:49-68.

Simon, J. (2000) "The 'Society of Captives' in the era of hyper-incarceration. *Theoretical Criminology* 4: 285-308.

Sykes, G. (1958) *The Society of Captives*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Thomas, C. (1977) Theoretical perspectives on prisonization: A comparison of the importation and deprivation models. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 68:135-145.

Thomas, C. and S. Foster (1973) The importation model perspective on inmate social roles: An empirical test. *The Sociological Quarterly* 14: 226-234.

Toch, H. (1977) *Living in Prison*. New York, NY: Free Press.

Toch, H., K. Adams, and D. Grant (1989) *Coping: Maladaptation in Prisons*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Wheeler, S. (1960) Socialization in correctional communities. *American Sociological Review* 25:697-712.

Wooldredge, J. (1999) Inmate experiences and psychological well-being. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 26:235-250.

Wright, K. (1985) Developing the Prison Environment Inventory. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 22:257-277.

Wright, K. (1993) Prison environment and behavioral outcomes. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 20:93-113.

### **F. Individual and Collective Misconduct**

Boin, A. and W. Rattray (2004) Understanding prison riots: Towards a threshold theory. *Punishment and Society* 6: 47-65.

Camp, S., G. Gaes, N. Langan, and W. Saylor (2003) The influence of prisons on inmate misconduct: A multilevel investigation. *Justice Quarterly* 20:501-533.

Colvin, M. (1992) *The Penitentiary in Crisis: From Accommodation to Riot in New Mexico*. Albany: SUNY Press.

Eichenthal, D. and J. Jacobs (1991) Enforcing the criminal law in state prisons. *Justice Quarterly* 8:283-303.

Gaes, G. and W. McGuire (1985) Prison violence: The contribution of crowding versus other determinants of prison assault rates. *Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency* 22:41-65.

Harer, M. & D. Steffensmeier (1996) Race and prison violence. *Criminology* 34:323-355.

Hewitt, J., E. Poole, and R. Regoli (1984) Self-reported and observed rule breaking in prison: A look at disciplinary response. *Justice Quarterly* 1:437-447.

Huebner, B. (2003) Administrative determinants of inmate violence: A multilevel analysis. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 31:107-117.

Reisig, M. (1998) Rates of disorder in higher custody state prisons: A comparative analysis of managerial practices. *Crime and Delinquency* 44:229-244.

Ruback, R. and T. Carr (1993) Prison crowding over time: The relationship of density and changes in density to infraction rates. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 20:130-148.

Steiner, B. and J. Wooldredge (2008) Inmate versus facility effects on prison rule violations. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 35:438-456.

Steiner, B. and J. Wooldredge (forthcoming 2009) Individual and environmental effects on assaults and nonviolent rule-breaking by women in prison. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.

Steiner, B. and J. Wooldredge (forthcoming 2009) The relevance of inmate race/ethnicity versus population composition for understanding prison rule violations. *Punishment and Society*.

Steiner, B. and J. Wooldredge (forthcoming 2010) Implications of different outcome measures for an understanding of inmate misconduct. *Crime and Delinquency*.

Useem, B. and Kimball (1989) *States of Siege: U.S. Prison Riots, 1971-1986*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Useem, B. and A. Piehl (2006) Prison buildup and disorder. *Punishment and Society* 8: 81-115.

Wooldredge, J. (1998) Inmate lifestyles and opportunities for victimization. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35:480-502.

Wooldredge, J. and B. Steiner (forthcoming December 2009) Comparing methods for examining a link between prison crowding and inmate violence. *Justice Quarterly*.

### **G. Correctional Officers**

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## IV. CORRECTIONAL REHABILITATION

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